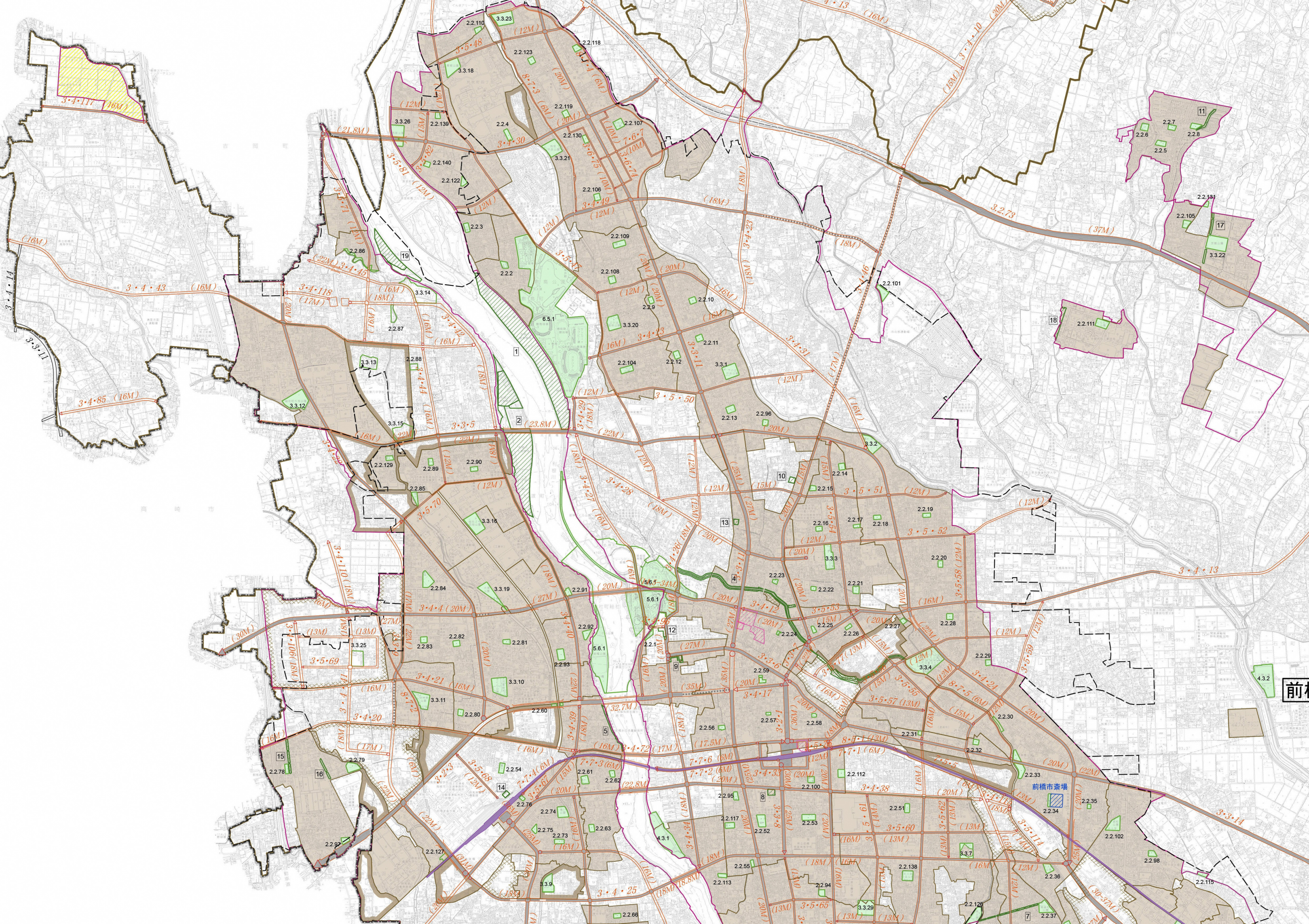




前橋市市場